

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF MANITOBA



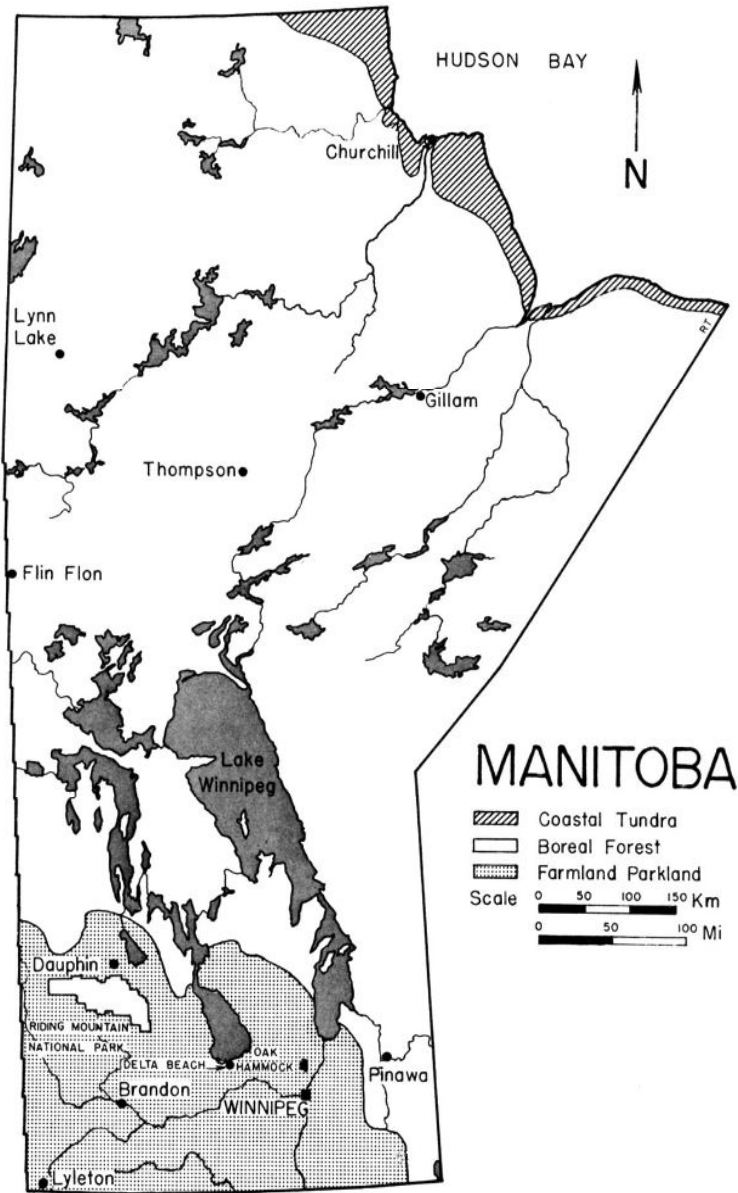
Date: _____

Location(s): _____

Weather: _____

Observer(s): _____

Manitoba Avian Research Committee
Nature Manitoba
Revised 2009



INTRODUCTION

Manitoba’s wide range of habitats support a great diversity of bird species. Of the 391 confirmed species included in this checklist, at least 306 occur regularly and 287 have bred in the province. Manitoba is an excellent place to find some of the “most wanted” species in North America, such as Spruce and Sharp-tailed Grouse, Yellow Rail, Ross’s Gull (at Churchill), Northern Hawk Owl, Great Gray Owl, Three-toed Woodpecker, Sprague’s Pipit, Connecticut Warbler and Baird’s and Le Conte’s Sparrows. Because of Manitoba’s central location on the North American continent, vagrants can and do arrive from all points of the compass.

REGIONS. For this checklist, Manitoba has been divided into three regions (see map on back cover). **Coastal Tundra** borders Hudson Bay and includes both low arctic tundra and taiga-tundra transition. Four different Bird Conservation Regions are represented within Manitoba’s **Boreal Forest** consisting of mixed and coniferous forest as well as spruce-tamarack bogs. The **Farmland/Parkland** region once included prairie habitat but today consists chiefly of agricultural land, aspen parkland and riparian woodland. However, fragments of prairie and a number of grassland areas remain. Pockets of boreal forest occur within this region and pockets or larger tracts of farmland have been cleared at the southern fringes of the Boreal Forest region.

The distribution of species within a given region may not be uniform. Within the Boreal Forest, marked differences in abundance may occur from north to south. For example, White-winged Scoter and Arctic Tern are more common in the north than in the south, while Mourning Warbler and American Redstart are more prevalent in the south. Uneven distributions may also occur within the Farmland/ Parkland. Species more common in the western part of this region include Greater White-fronted and Ross’s Geese (during migration) and typical grassland birds such as Ferruginous Hawk and Sprague’s Pipit. American Woodcock and Chestnut-sided Warbler are examples of species more common in the eastern portion.

SEASONS. In this checklist, seasons are defined as:
Spring (Sp) March, April, May
Summer (Su) June, July, August
Fall (F) September, October, November
Winter (W) December, January, February

Under this classification, “spring” arrives in the Coastal Tundra at the same time it does in the Farmland/Parkland—a situation that does not reflect climatological reality!

Species are listed in the order established by the American Ornithologists’ Union Check-list of North American Birds, 7th Edition, 49th Supplement (2008).

Criteria for acceptance of species. Records are considered confirmed when documented by one of the following: 1) a recognizable photograph or video recording; 2) a voice recording; 3) a convincing description by two or more competent observers submitted in writing to the Manitoba Ornithological Records Committee (MORC); or 4) a specimen.

Birding “Hot Spots”. While there are many good places to find birds in Manitoba, several locations stand out. The area around Churchill is famous for its Arctic birds and rarities such as Ross’s Gull. In southwestern Manitoba, Whitewater Lake is worth a visit and the Lyleton-Melita area offers many western birds not found elsewhere in the province. Also in the west are Duck Mountain, Turtle Mountain and Spruce Woods Provincial Parks and Riding Mountain National Park. All of these are “islands” of forest in the prairie “ocean.” In southeastern Manitoba, Oak Hammock Marsh, Delta Marsh, Seven Sisters Falls area, Whiteshell Provincial Park, lakeside resorts and cottage communities offer fine birding opportunities. Within the city of Winnipeg, Assiniboine Park and several smaller city parks can be productive, especially during migration. For details on how to reach some of these sites, consult the bird-finding guide listed in the Reference Materials section.

Manitoba has a group of enthusiastic birders who will gladly supply information on recent bird sightings. Call the Nature Manitoba office at 204-943-9029 for assistance in reaching someone in the group. Recent bird sightings can also be accessed at:

<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/Manitobabirds>

A Manitoba Bird Records File has been established at the Manitoba Museum (190 Rupert Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3B 0N2). This file acts as a repository for records of all bird species occurring in the province. Your sightings may be included in this file by contacting Rudolf Koes, rkoes@mts.net, 135 Rossmere Cres., Winnipeg, MB, R2K 0G1; 204-661-0763. Especially valuable would be information from less extensively birded areas such as the northern half and the extreme south-east of the province.

The **Manitoba Ornithological Records Committee** is responsible for evaluating rare bird reports and ruling on additions to the provincial species list. Written documentation should be submitted to the committee via the Nature Manitoba website. Follow the *Birding* link at www.manitobanature.ca. Digital images or any other documentation can be e-mailed to Rudolf Koes at rkoes@mts.net or mailed to Rudolf Koes (see address under Manitoba Bird Records File).

Natural history societies in the province include:

- Nature Manitoba** - 401-63 Albert Street, Winnipeg, MB R3B 1G4; 204-943-9029; mns1@mts.net
- Brandon Naturalists Society** - 3265 Rosser Ave., Brandon, MB R7B 0H1; 204-727-2995
- Portage Natural History Group** - 621 Countess Ave., Portage la Prairie, MB R1N 0S7
- Intermountain Naturalists Society** - 114 5th Ave. SW, Dauphin, MB R7N 1V4; 204-638-8395
- Selkirk Birdwatchers Club** - 15 Mapleridge Dr., Selkirk, MB, R1A 2Y5

Reference Materials

Bezener, A. and De Smet, K., 2000. **Manitoba Birds**. Lone Pine Publishing, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

Jehl, J. R., Jr., 2004. **Birdlife of the Churchill Region: Status, History, Biology**. Trafford Publishing, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

Manitoba Avian Research Committee, 2003. **The Birds of Manitoba**. Manitoba Naturalists Society, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

Manitoba Avian Research Committee and Brandon Naturalists Society, 2006. **Finding Birds in Southern Manitoba**. Manitoba Naturalists Society, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

This checklist is a collaborative effort of the Manitoba Avian Research Committee (MARC). It was first compiled in November, 1986. Revisions were made in 2000 and 2009.
The cover illustration was drawn by R. Koes.
The map was prepared by R. Tkachuk.
Technical support was provided by Manitoba Hydro.

ABUNDANCE CODES

- A - Abundant:** can be observed on all visits to preferred habitats during the proper season, usually in large numbers.
- C - Common:** can be observed on most visits to preferred habitat during the proper season, numbers may vary considerably.

F - Fairly Common: often observed in preferred habitat, usually in low numbers.

U - Uncommon: infrequently observed in preferred habitat. Its presence is not surprising.

R - Rare: seldom observed but expected to occur annually.

O - Occasional: seven or more records since January 1, 1960: not expected to occur annually. since January 1, 1960:

ac - Accidental: one to six records since 1960.

ac - **Accidental:** sightings before 1960.

ac¹ - Accidental: one bird present for more than one season.

I - Irruptive: abundance varies dramatically from year to year.

*** - Local:** restricted to a few locations within the region.

BREEDING STATUS

- A species for which breeding is confirmed, eggs or flightless young observed, and which is believed to have bred since 1960.

? A species for which breeding is or was suspected without conclusive evidence.

E A species for which breeding is confirmed but which is not known to have bred since 1960.

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
GEESE, SWANS & DUCKS												
• Greater White-fronted Goose	F	R	R		R	ac	F		R	R		
• Snow Goose	A	U	A	ac	A	R	A		A	A*	A	
• Ross's Goose	U	ac	U		R		R	ac	C	C*	C	
• Brant	ac		ac						ac	R	U	
• Cackling Goose	C		C	ac	C		C		A	U		
• Canada Goose	A	A	A	U	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	
• Mute Swan	ac	ac	ac		ac			ac		ac		
• Trumpeter Swan	R	R	R		R	R	R		ac	ac		
• Tundra Swan	C	R	C	ac	U	R	F	ac	F	F	F	
• Wood Duck	F	F	F	ac	F	F	F		ac	ac		
• Gadwall	C	C	C	ac	U	U	U		U	U		
• Eurasian Wigeon	O	ac	ac		ac		ac		ac	ac		
• American Wigeon	C	C	C	ac	F	F	C		U	F	U	
• American Black Duck	R	R	U	ac	U	U	U		F	F	F	
• Mallard	A	A	A	U	C	C	C	R	C	C	U	
• Blue-winged Teal	A	A	A	ac	F	F	C			U		
? Cinnamon Teal	O	O	ac		ac							
• Northern Shoveler	A	C	C	ac	U	U	U		U	F	F	
• Northern Pintail	A	C	A	O	F	F	F	ac	C	C	C	
• Garganey	ac	ac										
• Green-winged Teal	C	U	C	O	F	F	C	ac	C	C	C	
• Canvasback	C	C	C	ac	F	F	F	ac	ac	R		
• Redhead	C	C	C	ac	F	F	F		ac	R	O	
• Ring-necked Duck	F	F	F	O	F	F	F	O	ac	R		
• Tufted Duck	ac											
• Greater Scaup	U	O	U	ac	C	U	C	O	R	C	F	
• Lesser Scaup	A	F	C	R	C	F	C	O	R	U		
• King Eider			ac						R	R	R	ac
• Common Eider			ac			ac	ac		C	C	C	ac
• Harlequin Duck	ac	ac	O		ac	ac	O	ac		R	ac	
• Surf Scoter	ac		R		R	R	U		R	C	U	
• White-winged Scoter	R	O	R	ac	U	U	U	ac	R	F	U	
? Black Scoter	ac		O		R	R	R		R	C	U	
• Long-tailed Duck	O		O	ac	O	ac	R	O	C	C	C	
• Bufflehead	F	U	F	ac	C	F	C	O	ac	U	ac	
• Common Goldeneye	C	U	F	O	C	C	C	U*	R	C	O	

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
• Barrow's Goldeneye	O		ac		ac		ac			O		
• Hooded Merganser	U	U	U	ac	U	U	U	O		R	ac	
• Common Merganser	C	R*	F	O	C	C	C	R	R	C		
• Red-breasted Merganser	U		U	ac	C	F	F	O	R	C	F	
• Ruddy Duck	F	F	F	ac	R	U	R			ac		
PARTRIDGES, GROUSE & TURKEYS												
• Gray Partridge	F	F	F	F	R*	R*	R*	R*				
• Ring-necked Pheasant	U*	U*	U*	U*								
• Ruffed Grouse	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		ac		
• Spruce Grouse	R*	R*	R*	R*	U	U	U	U	R	R	R	R
• Willow Ptarmigan	ac			ac	U	U*	U	U	F	F	F	F
• Rock Ptarmigan								O	F	ac	F	F
• Sharp-tailed Grouse	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	ac	ac	ac	
E Greater Prairie-Chicken	Extirpated				Extirpated							
• Wild Turkey	U	U	U	U	O*	O*	O*	O*				
LOONS												
• Red-throated Loon	ac	ac	ac		R	ac	O	ac	U	F	R	
• Pacific Loon			ac		R	R	O		U	F	U	
• Common Loon	U	R	U		F	F	F	O	ac	U	ac	
• Yellow-billed Loon		ac							ac	ac		
GREBES												
• Pied-billed Grebe	C	C	C	ac	U	U	U	ac	ac	R		
• Horned Grebe	C	U	F	ac	C	U	F	ac	R	U	R	
• Red-necked Grebe	C	F	U	ac	C	F	U	ac		ac		
• Eared Grebe	C	C	C		U*	R*	O					
• Western Grebe	C	C	C		F	C	R	ac				
• Clark's Grebe	R*	R*	R*		ac		ac					
GANNETS												
• Northern Gannet										ac		
PELICANS												
• American White Pelican	C	F	F		C	C	U	ac	ac	O		
CORMORANTS												
• Double-crested Cormorant	C	F	C	ac	A	A	A	O		O		
BITTERNS & HERONS												
• American Bittern	F	F	F		F	F	U	ac	O	F	R	
• Least Bittern	R	R	ac		R*	R*				ac		

SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
BITTERNS & HERONS													
•	Great Blue Heron	F	F	F	ac	F	F	F		ac	O	ac	
•	Great Egret	U	U	U		R	R	ac			ac		
	Snowy Egret	R	R	O		ac	ac	ac					
	Little Blue Heron	ac	ac	ac		ac		ac			ac		
	Tricolored Heron	ac	O	ac		ac							
•	Cattle Egret	U	U	U	ac	ac	ac					ac	
•	Green Heron	R	R	O		O	O						
•	Black-crowned Night-Heron	F	F	U		R	R				ac		
	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	O	O	ac									

IBISES & WOOD STORK													
	White Ibis	ac											
	Glossy Ibis	ac	ac										
•	White-faced Ibis	R*	U*	U*									
	Wood Stork		ac										

VULTURES													
	Black Vulture					ac							
•	Turkey Vulture	F	U	F	ac	F	F	F		F	ac		

EAGLES & HAWKS													
•	Osprey	U	U	U		U	U	U		U	U	R	
•	Bald Eagle	F	U	F	R	F	F	F	U	U	U	R	
•	Northern Harrier	F	F	F	R	F	F	U	ac	R	F	F	
•	Sharp-shinned Hawk	F	U	F	R	U	U	U		ac	ac	ac	
•	Cooper's Hawk	U	U	U	R	R	R	R	ac				
•	Northern Goshawk	U	R	U	R	U	U	U	U	R	R	R	ac
?	Red-shouldered Hawk	O	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac						
•	Broad-winged Hawk	U	U	U		U	U	U		ac			
•	Swainson's Hawk	F	F	F		O	ac						
•	Red-tailed Hawk	C	C	C	O	F	F	F	O	R	R	ac	
•	Ferruginous Hawk	R*	R*	R*		ac	ac						
•	Rough-legged Hawk	F	O	F	U	F	R	F	R	F	U	U	
?	Golden Eagle	R	<u>ac</u>	R	R	R	O	R	ac		R		

FALCONS													
•	American Kestrel	F	F	F	R	C	C	F	ac	R	R	R	
•	Merlin	F	F	F	U	U	U	U	O	U	F	R	
	Gyr Falcon	R		R	R	R		R	R	R	ac	U	R
•	Peregrine Falcon	U	R	U	R	R	R	R	O	U	U	U	
	Prairie Falcon	O	R	R	O			ac	ac		ac	ac	

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SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
SANDPIPERS, PHALAROPEs & ALLIES													
•	Least Sandpiper	A	C	F		F	F	U		R	C	O	
	White-rumped Sandpiper	C	F	U		U	U	R		R	C	C	
	Baird's Sandpiper	C	F	U		R	U	U		R	U	U	
•	Pectoral Sandpiper	C	C	C		U	C	C		R	U	R	
	Purple Sandpiper	<u>ac</u>									ac	R	
•	Dunlin	C	R	F		U	ac	R		R	C	C	
	Curlew Sandpiper		ac							ac	ac		
•	Stilt Sandpiper	F	C	F		R	U	U		U	C		
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	O	R	R			U*	ac			U		
	Ruff	ac	ac			ac					O		
•	Short-billed Dowitcher	C	C	C		F	U	U		R	C	O	
	Long-billed Dowitcher	R	U	C		ac		U			O		
•	Wilson's Snipe	C	C	C		C	C	C		U	C	U	
•	American Woodcock	U	U	R		F	F	U					
•	Wilson's Phalarope	C	C	U		F	F	R		ac	R		
•	Red-necked Phalarope	F	F	F		R	U	U		R	C	ac	
	Red Phalarope	ac	ac	O				ac		R	U	ac	

GULLS, TERNS & JAEGERs													
	Black-legged Kittiwake			ac				ac			ac		
	Ivory Gull	ac		<u>ac</u>				<u>ac</u>		ac		O	
	Sabine's Gull			O		ac	ac	O		R	U	ac	
•	Bonaparte's Gull	C	F	C		C	C	A		U	C	F	
	Black-headed Gull										ac	ac	
•	Little Gull		ac	ac			ac	O		ac	R		
•	Ross's Gull	ac	ac							ac	R*	ac	
	Laughing Gull	ac	ac				ac				ac		
•	Franklin's Gull	A	A	C		C	C	R			O		
	Black-tailed Gull										ac		
•	Mew Gull	ac		ac		R	ac	ac			R		
•	Ring-billed Gull	A	A	A	ac	A	A	C	ac	R	F	U	
•	California Gull	U	U	R		U*	U*	ac			ac		
•	Herring Gull	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	R	C	A	C	ac
•	Thayer's Gull	ac		O		ac		O		U	U	R	
	Iceland Gull	ac		ac				ac	ac	R*	R*	R*	
	Lesser Black-backed Gull	ac		ac		ac	ac	ac			O		
	Slaty-backed Gull	ac											
	Glaucous-winged Gull			ac							ac		

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SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
RAILS & COOTS													
•	Yellow Rail	U	U	R		U	U				U		
	King Rail			<u>ac</u>									
•	Virginia Rail	F	F	F		F	F	F		ac	ac		
•	Sora	C	C	C		C	C	C		ac	F		
?	Common Moorhen		ac										
•	American Coot	A	A	A	ac	C	F	C	ac	ac	O		

CRANES													
•	Sandhill Crane	C	U	C	ac	C	C	C	ac	F	U	U	
E	Whooping Crane	O	ac	ac		O	ac			ac	ac	ac	

PLOVERS													
	Black-bellied Plover	C	F	F		U	U	U		R	U	U	
•	American Golden-Plover	C	U	F		U	R	F		C	C	C	
•	Semipalmated Plover	U	F	U		U	U	U		R	C	R	
•	Piping Plover	R*	R*	R*		R*	R*						
•	Killdeer	C	C	F		F	F	F		U	U	R	

STILTS & AVOCETS													
•	Black-necked Stilt	O	O	ac									
•	American Avocet	F	F	F		R*	R*				ac		

SANDPIPERS, PHALAROPEs & ALLIES													
•	Spotted Sandpiper	F	F	F		F	F	U		ac	U	R	
•	Solitary Sandpiper	U	U	U		U	U	U		ac	U		
	Wandering Tattler										ac		
?	Greater Yellowlegs	C	C	C		F	F	F		O	U	R	
•	Willet	F	F	R		ac	ac				O		
•	Lesser Yellowlegs	A	A	C		F	F	U		U	C	U	
•	Upland Sandpiper	F	F	O		R	R	ac			O		
	Eskimo Curlew	Extirpated				Extirpated				Extirpated			
•	Whimbrel	R	O			R	R	ac		U	C	U	
E	Long-billed Curlew	ac	ac			<u>ac</u>							
•	Hudsonian Godwit	U	R	R		U	ac	ac		U	C	R	
•	Marbled Godwit	F	F	U		U	U				ac		
	Ruddy Turnstone	C	U	U		R	U			U	A	U	
	Red Knot	U	U	R		ac	<u>ac</u>	ac			U		
	Sanderling	C	F	F		U	F	F		O	C	F	
•	Semipalmated Sandpiper	C	C	C		U	F	U		R	C	U	
	Western Sandpiper	ac	ac	ac			ac			ac	ac		

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SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
GULLS, TERNS & JAEGERs													
	Glaucous Gull	R	O	R		O	ac	O	ac	U	U	U	ac
	Great Black-backed Gull	O	ac	ac		ac	ac	ac		ac	O	ac	
	Least Tern		ac										
•	Caspian Tern	F	U	F		F	C	F			R		
•	Black Tern	C	C	U		F	F	R		ac	O		
	White-winged Tern										ac		
•	Common Tern	C	F	C		C	C	C			R		
•	Arctic Tern	O	ac	ac		R	U	ac		R	A	ac	
•	Forster's Tern	C	C	C		F	F	U			ac		
	Pomarine Jaeger		ac	ac							R		
•	Parasitic Jaeger	ac	ac	O			ac	O		R	F	R	
	Long-tailed Jaeger	ac	ac	ac		<u>ac</u>	O			ac	U	<u>ac</u>	

AUKs													
	Dovekie							<u>ac</u>					
	Black Guillemot			ac						ac	R	O	ac
	Ancient Murrelet			<u>ac</u>				ac					

PIGE

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
TYPICAL OWLS												
• Short-eared Owl	U	U	U	R	U	U	U	ac	U	F	U	
• Boreal Owl	R	ac	ac	R	U	R	R	R	O	ac	ac	ac
• Northern Saw-whet Owl	U	U	U	O	F	U	R	ac				
GOATSUCKERS												
• Common Nighthawk	F	F	U		U	F	U			O		
• Whip-poor-will	U	U	O		F	F	O			ac		
SWIFTS												
• Chimney Swift	F*	F*	R*		R*	R*						
HUMMINGBIRDS												
• Ruby-throated Hummingbird	U	U	U		U	U	U			ac	ac	
• Broad-tailed Hummingbird	ac											
• Rufous Hummingbird		ac	ac			ac				ac		
KINGFISHERS												
• Belted Kingfisher	U	U	U	ac	U	U	U	ac	ac	ac		
WOODPECKERS												
• Lewis's Woodpecker	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac			ac		
• Red-headed Woodpecker	U	U	R	O	R	R	R	ac		ac		
• Red-bellied Woodpecker	O	ac	O	O		ac	ac					
• Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	F	F	F	ac	F	F	F					
• Downy Woodpecker	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		ac		
• Hairy Woodpecker	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		R*	ac	
• Am. Three-toed Woodpecker	O		O	O	U	U	U	U	U	U	R	R
• Black-backed Woodpecker	O	ac	R	R	U	U	U	U	ac	R		
• Northern Flicker	C	F	C	R	C	C	C	O	R	U	R	
• Pileated Woodpecker	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U				
FLYCATCHERS												
• Olive-sided Flycatcher	U	U	U		U	F	R			O		
• Western Wood-Pewee	R*	R*			R*	U*						
• Eastern Wood-Pewee	U	F	U		U	F	R			ac		
• Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	U	U	U		R	U				R		
• Alder Flycatcher	F	F	U		C	C	R			U		
• Willow Flycatcher	U*	U*			ac	ac						
• Least Flycatcher	C	C	F		C	C	U			ac		
• Eastern Phoebe	F	F	U		F	F	U			ac		
• Say's Phoebe	U*	U*	O							ac		
• Great Crested Flycatcher	F	F	R		F	F	ac					
• Western Kingbird	C	C	U		U*	U*	R			ac		

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
WRENS												
• Rock Wren	O	ac					ac			ac	ac	
• Carolina Wren	ac	ac	ac	ac			ac	ac				
• House Wren	C	C	F		F	F	U			ac		
• Winter Wren	U		U	ac	F	F	U			ac		
• Sedge Wren	C	C	U		F	F	U			ac		
• Marsh Wren	C	C	F		F	F	U	ac				
KINGLETS & GNATCATCHERS												
• Golden-crowned Kinglet	F	R	F	R	F	F	F	R		ac		
• Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	F	C	ac	C	F	C		R	U	ac	
• Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		ac	ac			ac	ac					
THRUSHES												
• Northern Wheatear	ac						ac			ac	O	ac
• Eastern Bluebird	U	U	U	ac	U	U	U	ac		ac		
• Mountain Bluebird	U*	U*	U*	ac	R*	R*	O			ac	ac	
• Townsend's Solitaire	O		O	O		ac	ac	ac			ac	
• Veery	F	F	R		C	C	R					
• Gray-cheeked Thrush	U	U	U		F	F	U			ac	U	ac
• Swainson's Thrush	C	C	C		C	C	C				O	
• Hermit Thrush	C	U*	C	ac	F	F	F	ac		R		
• Wood Thrush	O	O	ac		ac	ac						
• American Robin	A	A	A	R	C	C	C	O	U	C	U	
• Varied Thrush	O	ac	R	R	ac		O	O		ac	ac	
MIMIC THRUSHES												
• Gray Catbird	C	C	C	ac	F	F	U			O	ac	
• Northern Mockingbird	R	R	R	R	ac	O	ac	ac		ac	O	
• Sage Thrasher		ac									ac	
• Brown Thrasher	F	F	U	O	U	U	R	ac		ac	R	ac
• Curve-billed Thrasher	ac¹		ac¹	ac¹								
STARLINGS												
• European Starling	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	U	U*	U*	U*	O*
PIPITS												
• American Pipit	F	ac	F		F	R	F			C	U*	C
• Sprague's Pipit	U	U	R		R*	R*					ac	
WAXWINGS												
• Bohemian Waxwing	C		C	C	F	U	C	C	R	U	R	
• Cedar Waxwing	F	C	C	U	F	C	C	ac		O		

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
• Eastern Kingbird	C	C	F			F	F	U		ac	O	ac
• Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	ac	ac	ac			ac	ac	ac			ac	ac
SHRIKES												
• Loggerhead Shrike	R*	R*	O			O	O	O			ac	
• Northern Shrike	U		U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	
VIREOS												
• White-eyed Vireo		ac										
• Yellow-throated Vireo	U	U	R			O	O					
• Blue-headed Vireo	F	U	F			F	F	U		ac		
• Warbling Vireo	C	C	R			U	U	R				
• Philadelphia Vireo	U	R	U			U	U	U			ac	
• Red-eyed Vireo	F	A	F			F	A	F			ac	
JAYS, MAGPIES & CROWS												
• Gray Jay	R*	R*	U	U		C	C	C	C	U	U	U
• Blue Jay	C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		ac	
• Western Scrub-Jay										ac		
• Pinyon Jay				ac								
• Clark's Nutcracker	ac		ac					ac				
• Black-billed Magpie	F	F	F	F		U	U	U	U	ac	ac	ac
• American Crow	C	C	C	U		C	C	C	R	R	U	R
• Common Raven	F	F	F	F		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
LARKS												
• Horned Lark	C	C	C	U		C	U	F	O	C	F	C
SWALLOWS												
• Purple Martin	F	F	U			U	U	R				
• Tree Swallow	C	C	U			C	C	U		U*	U*	
• Violet-green Swallow	ac		ac			ac	ac				ac	
• N. Rough-winged Swallow	U	U	O			U*	U*				ac¹	ac¹
• Bank Swallow	C	C	U			F	F	R		ac	R	
• Cliff Swallow	C	C	U			C	C	U			O	
• Barn Swallow	C	C	C			C	C	F			R	
CHICKADEES												
• Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C	ac	ac	O
• Boreal Chickadee	O	ac	U	U		U	U	U	U	U	U	R
NUTHATCHES & CREEPERS												
• Red-breasted Nuthatch	F	F	F	U		F	F	F	U		ac	ac
• White-breasted Nuthatch	F	F	F	F		U	U	U	U			
• Brown Creeper	F		F	R		U	U	U	O	ac	O	

SPECIES	FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
WARBLERS												
Blue-winged Warbler			ac									
• Golden-winged Warbler	U	U	O		U	U				U	ac	
• Tennessee Warbler	A	C	C		A	C	C			U	ac	
• Orange-crowned Warbler	C	U	C	ac	F	F	F		O	F	O	
• Nashville Warbler	C	F	F		C	C	C			ac		
• Northern Parula	R	R	R		U	U	R			ac	ac	
• Yellow Warbler	A	A	U		C	C	U			C	ac	
• Chestnut-sided Warbler	F	F	U		C	C	U					
• Magnolia Warbler	F	U	F		C	C	F			O		
• Cape May Warbler	F	U	U	ac	F	F	F	ac		ac		
? Black-throated Blue Warbler	O	ac	O		ac	ac	ac			ac		
• Yellow-rumped Warbler	A	U	A	ac	A	C	C		R	F	U	
Black-throated Gray Warbler	ac											
• Black-throated Green Warbler	U	U	U		F	F	U			ac		
• Blackburnian Warbler	F	U	U		F	F	U				ac	
Yellow-throated Warbler	ac	ac										
• Pine Warbler	O	ac	O		U*	U*	R*					
Prairie Warbler						ac						
• Palm Warbler	C	R	C		C	F	F		ac	R	ac	
• Bay-breasted Warbler	F	U	F		U	F	U			ac		
• Blackpoll Warbler	C	U	C		C	C	C			C	O	
Cerulean Warbler		<u>ac</u>										
• Black-and-white Warbler	C	F	U		F	F	F					
• American Redstart	C	F	C		C	C	C			ac	ac	
Prothonotary Warbler	ac	ac	ac									
Worm-eating Warbler	ac											
Swainson's Warbler	ac											
• Ovenbird	C	F	F		C	C	U		ac			
• Northern Waterthrush	C	U	C		U	U	U		O	C		
Kentucky Warbler	ac		ac									
• Connecticut Warbler	U	U	R		F	F						
• Mourning Warbler	F	F	R		C	C	O					
• Common Yellowthroat	C	C	C		C	C	C			O	ac	
Hooded Warbler	ac	ac	ac							<u>ac</u>		
• Wilson's Warbler	F	U	U		F	F	U			R		
• Canada Warbler	U	U	U		U	U	O			ac		
Yellow-breasted Chat	ac	O				ac						

SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
TANAGERS													
	Summer Tanager	O	ac	O	ac	ac	ac	ac					
	• Scarlet Tanager	U	U	R		U	U	O			ac		
	Western Tanager	O	ac	ac		O	O				ac		
SPARROWS													
	Green-tailed Towhee	ac		ac ¹	ac ¹								
?	Spotted Towhee	R	R	ac	ac						ac		
	• Eastern Towhee	U	U	U	O	R*	R*		ac				
	• American Tree Sparrow	F		F	O	F	F	F	ac	C	A	C	
	• Chipping Sparrow	C	C	C	ac	C	C	F	ac	ac	R		
	• Clay-colored Sparrow	C	C	U	ac	F	F	U		ac	O		
	Brewer's Sparrow		ac										
	• Field Sparrow	O	O	O	ac	O	O						
	• Vesper Sparrow	C	C	F	ac	U	U	R		ac			
	• Lark Sparrow	U	U	ac		ac	ac	ac			O		
	• Lark Bunting	R	I	ac	ac	ac					ac		
	• Savannah Sparrow	A	A	A		C	C	C		U	A	R	
	• Grasshopper Sparrow	U	U			O*	O*						
	• Baird's Sparrow	R	R	O		Extirpated							
	• Le Conte's Sparrow	F	F	U		F	F	U			O		
	• Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	U	F	ac		U*	U*				U		
	• Fox Sparrow	F		F	O	F	U	F	ac	U	F	R	
	• Song Sparrow	C	C	C	ac	C	C	F	ac	R	U		
	• Lincoln's Sparrow	F	R*	F		F	F	F		R	U		
	• Swamp Sparrow	F	U	F	ac	F	F	F		R	U	R	
	• White-throated Sparrow	C	U	C	R	A	A	C	O	R	U	R	
	• Harris's Sparrow	F	O	F	O	F	F	F	O	U	U	R	
	• White-crowned Sparrow	F	ac	F	O	F	F	F		C	A	U	
	Golden-crowned Sparrow	ac				ac							
	• Dark-eyed Junco	A	R	A	U	A	C	A	R	U	U	R	<u>ac</u>
	McCown's Longspur	ac		ac		ac							
	• Lapland Longspur	A	ac	A	U	C	R	C	ac	A	F	A	
	• Smith's Longspur	U		U		R	U*	R		O	U	ac	
	• Chestnut-collared Longspur	F*	F*	R		ac	ac						
?	Snow Bunting	A	ac	A	C	C		C	F	A	F	A	ac

SPECIES		FARMLAND PARKLAND				BOREAL FOREST				COASTAL TUNDRA			
		Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W	Sp	Su	F	W
CARDINALS & ALLIES													
	• Northern Cardinal	R	R	R	R	ac	ac	ac	O				
	• Rose-breasted Grosbeak	F	F	U		F	F	R			ac		
	? Black-headed Grosbeak	O	O	ac	ac		ac	ac					
	Lazuli Bunting	O	O			ac	ac						
	• Indigo Bunting	F	F	O		F	F	O			ac		
	• Dickcissel	ac	I	ac			ac						
BLACKBIRDS													
	• Bobolink	F	F	U		U	U	R		ac	ac		
	• Red-winged Blackbird	A	A	A	R	C	C	C	O	R	R		
	Eastern Meadowlark		ac			ac	ac						
	• Western Meadowlark	C	C	C	O	F	F	F	ac	<u>ac</u>	O		
	• Yellow-headed Blackbird	C	C	C	O	F	F	R	ac	ac	O		
	• Rusty Blackbird	F		F	R	F	U	F	ac	U	U	F	ac
	• Brewer's Blackbird	C	C	C	O	F	F	R	ac		ac	ac	
	• Common Grackle	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	R	<u>ac</u>	O	ac	
	• Brown-headed Cowbird	C	C	R	ac	F	F	R		ac	R	ac	
	• Orchard Oriole	F	F	ac		<u>ac</u>							
	• Baltimore Oriole	C	C	U	ac	F	F	R		ac			
NORTHERN FINCHES													
	Brambling	ac		ac	ac								
	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	ac		<u>ac</u>	ac	ac		ac	ac				
	• Pine Grosbeak	U		U	U	F	R	C	C	U	U	U	ac
	• Purple Finch	F	R	U	R	F	F	F	O	ac	ac		
	• House Finch	U	U	U	U	U*	U*	U*	R*				
	• Red Crossbill	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		O		
	? White-winged Crossbill	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
	• Common Redpoll	C	ac	C	C	C	F	C	C	C	C	C	R
	• Hoary Redpoll	U		U	U	U	U	U	U	F	F	F	U
	• Pine Siskin	F	U	F	U	C	C	C	R		O		
	• American Goldfinch	C	A	C	U	F	F	F	O		ac		
	• Evening Grosbeak	U	R	U	U	F	F	F	F				
OLD WORLD SPARROWS													
	• House Sparrow	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	U*	U*	U*	U*
	• Eurasian Tree Sparrow	ac¹	ac¹	ac¹	ac¹								

NOTES:

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.